

*ANNOUNCEMENTS
COLORADO COURT OF APPEALS
July 20, 2017*

“Slip opinions” are the opinions as filed by the judges with the clerk. Slip opinions are subject to modification, rehearing, withdrawal, or clerical corrections. A link to any modifications to previously posted opinions will appear in the Petition for Rehearing section of the announcement document the day the changes are announced.

UNPUBLISHED OPINIONS

Court of Appeals No. 12CA2623
Jefferson County District Court No. 03CR2556
Honorable Stephen M. Munsinger, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Daniel Terrance Stuart,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE WELLING
Graham and J. Jones, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 14CA0487
El Paso County District Court No. 12CR2825
Honorable Barney Iuppa, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Emmett Andrew Larsen,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE HAWTHORNE
Taubman and Berger, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 14CA0583
Arapahoe County District Court Nos. 11CR669 & 12CR819
Honorable Elizabeth Beebe Volz, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee and Cross-Appellant,

v.

Desean Willie Owens,

Defendant-Appellant and Cross-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED, SENTENCE VACATED,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE WEBB
Booras and Vogt*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 14CA0920
City and County of Denver District Court No. 13CR2776
Honorable A. Bruce Jones, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jamal Watkins,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE GRAHAM
J. Jones and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 14CA1231
Arapahoe County District Court No. 98CR1698
Honorable Charles M. Pratt, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Kevin Frank Uptain,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED AND RULING DISAPPROVED

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY
Bernard and Fox, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 14CA1601
Weld County District Court No. 13CR1310
Honorable Thomas J. Quammen, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Isidoro Alejandro Pena-Trevino,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE J. JONES
Graham and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 14CA2037
El Paso County District Court No. 13CR3914
Honorable Robin L. Chittum, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

James Lee Michel,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE BERNARD
Dailey and Fox, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 15CA0869
Arapaho County District Court No. 13CR1922
Honorable F. Stephen Collins, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Leandrew Alexander,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE LICHTENSTEIN
Taubman and Román, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 15CA1142
El Paso County District Court No. 14CR318
Honorable David Shakes, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Autumn Renee Hewitt-Hansen,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT REVERSED IN PART
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE HAWTHORNE
Dunn and Navarro, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 15CA1438
Arapahoe County District Court No. 13CR2832
Honorable Michelle A. Amico, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Robert Rocky Green,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE DUNN
Hawthorne and Navarro, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 15CA1486
City and County of Denver District Court No. 08CR5518
Honorable Brian R. Whitney, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Quent Scaggs,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY
Bernard and Fox, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 15CA1862
Arapahoe County District Court No. 14CR245
Honorable Steven E. Shinn, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Theresa Yvonne Cheetham-West,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE TERRY
Ashby and Plank*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0349
Mesa County District Court No. 09CR125
Honorable Brian J. Flynn, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Daniel John Lyons,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY
Bernard and Fox, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0353
Mesa County District Court No. 15CV590
Honorable Richard T. Gurley, Judge

Ute Water Conservancy District,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Rudolph Fontanari, Jr., Ethel Carol Fontanari, and the Rudolf Fontanari, Jr.
and Ethel Carol Fontanari Revocable Living Trust, Dated June 18, 2008,
Rudolf Fonatanri, Jr. and Ethel Carol Fontanari, Trustees,

Defendants-Appellants.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS
Lichtenstein and Vogt*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0367 & 16CA0523
City and County of Denver District Court No. 14CV675
Honorable Elizabeth A. Starrs, Judge

Deo Rubbani,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Dustin Bronaugh and Mideast Mountain Communications, Inc., d/b/a
Platinum 84, Gentlemen's Club,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE HAWTHORNE
Dunn and Navarro, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0378
Fremont County District Court No. 12CR230
Honorable Stephen A. Groome, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Andrea Lynn Hammond,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER REVERSED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY
Bernard and Fox, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0431
Weld County District Court No. 08CR1913
Honorable Julie C. Hoskins, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Larry Neil Grant,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE HAWTHORNE
Dunn and Navarro, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0769
Otero County District Court No. 03CV18
Honorable Mark A. MacDonnell, Judge

Paula Reyher, Personal Representative of the Estate of Pauline Reyher, and Dr.
Wallace Brucker,

Plaintiffs-Appellants,

v.

State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company, an Illinois corporation,
Defendant-Appellee.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE LICHTENSTEIN
Taubman and Román, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0792
Arapahoe County District Court No. 14CV33119
Honorable Elizabeth A. Weishaupl, Judge

Richard Northrup,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Trevor Martinez and Ranee L. Breckel,

Defendants-Appellees.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS
Furman and Berger, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0865
Arapahoe County District Court No. 15CV30358
Honorable Charles M. Pratt, Judge

Mikal Trace Taylor,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

ARC Greenwood Village, Inc., d/b/a Brookdale Greenwood Village,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE ROTHENBERG*
Furman, J., concurs
Berger, J., dissents

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0949
City and County of Denver District Court No. 16CV228
Honorable Elizabeth A. Starrs, Judge

Jason Pecci,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Colorado Department of Corrections,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT REVERSED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE DUNN
Hawthorne and Navarro, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0974
Teller County District Court No. 15CV30042
Honorable Theresa M. Cisneros, Judge

Dale R. Carley and Debbie C. Carley,

Plaintiffs-Appellants,

v.

City of Woodland Park, Colorado, a home rule municipal corporation,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE J. JONES
Graham and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0992
Weld County District Court No. 15CV30292
Honorable Todd L. Taylor, Judge

Thomas Todd,

Plaintiff,

v.

Zachary G. Wilson, as Conservator for Harold Rhoades,

Defendant-Appellant,

and

Blackriver, LLC,

Third-Party Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE NAVARRO
Hawthorne and Dunn, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1094
El Paso County District Court No. 12CR237
Honorable Gregory R. Werner, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Xavier Rubalcaba-Lopez,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE NAVARRO
Hawthorne and Dunn, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1121
Adams County District Court No. 85CR1173
Honorable Katherine Rose Delgado, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Douglas L. Crawford,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS
Furman and Berger, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1136
Arapahoe County District Court No. 14DR30510
Honorable Bonnie McLean, Judge

In re the Parental Responsibilities Concerning M.L.M.E., a Child,
and Concerning Catrina Mullins,

Appellee,

and

Chandler Edwards,

Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division V
Opinion by CHIEF JUDGE LOEB
Davidson* and Casebolt*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1372
City and County of Denver District Court No. 16CV227
Honorable Karen L. Brody, Judge

Gerald R. Rising, Jr.,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Holland & Hart, LLP; Gregory Goldberg; Joseph Neguse; and Jason Crow,

Defendants-Appellees.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE GRAHAM
J. Jones and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1423
Boulder County District Court No. 16CV30112
Honorable Judith L. LaBuda, Judge

Garmin International, Inc.,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

PhatRat Technology LLC, a Colorado corporation,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE ROMÁN
Taubman and Lichtenstein, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1477
Mesa County District Court No. 15JV56
Honorable David A. Bottger, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of J.F., F.F., and L.F., Children,

and Concerning K.F. and R.F.,

Respondents-Appellants.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI
Opinion by JUDGE GRAHAM
J. Jones and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1482
Jefferson County District Court No. 13DR1957
Honorable Jeffrey R. Pilkington, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Cynthia Fetterolf,

Appellant,

and

Felix Fetterolf, Jr.,

Appellee.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE KAPELKE*
Loeb, C.J., and Casebolt*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1501
El Paso County District Court No. 15JV851
Honorable Linda Billings Vela, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of T.F-B., a Child,

and Concerning R.F.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE J. JONES
Graham and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1514
Archuleta County District Court No. 15CR59
Honorable Gregory G. Lyman, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Tracy Antonio Salazar,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE ASHBY
Terry and Plank*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1527
Weld County District Court No. 15JV483
Honorable Todd Taylor, Judge
Honorable W. Troy Hause, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of De.C.G. and Do.C.G., Children,

and Concerning C.C.G.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT VACATED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE WEBB
Booras and Freyre, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1551
El Paso County District Court No. 14JV1606
Honorable Linda Billings Vela, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of G.H., E.H., J.H., K.H., and K.H., Children,

and Concerning C.H. and J. H.,

Respondents-Appellants.

JUDGMENT REVERSED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE BOORAS
Webb and Carparelli*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1588
Garfield County District Court No. 15DR30081
Honorable John F. Neiley, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Jean Olenick,

Appellant,

and

William Olenick,

Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE CASEBOLT*
Loeb, C.J., and Kapelke*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1590
Mesa County District Court No. 05DR258
Honorable Thomas M. Deister, Judge

In re the Parental Responsibilities Concerning T.H. and A.H., Children,
and Concerning Cynthia Dawn Fields,

Appellee,

and

James Hamilton,

Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE DAVIDSON*
Loeb, C.J., and Casebolt*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1597
Dolores County District Court No. 15DR14
Honorable Todd J. Plewe, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Jamie Nicole Stanley,

Appellee,

and

James W. Stanley,

Appellant.

ORDERS AFFIRMED IN PART, REVERSED IN PART,
AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE FOX
Dailey and Bernard, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1701
Adams County District Court No. 15JV157
Honorable Jill-Ellyn Straus, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of S.K. and J.K., Jr., Children,

and Concerning J.K. and L.K.,

Respondents-Appellants.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE TAUBMAN
Román and Lichtenstein, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1858
El Paso County District Court No. 15CR2162
Honorable Barbara L. Hughes, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jeffrey Ellsworth Miller,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE CASEBOLT*
Terry and Ashby, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1950
Pueblo County District Court No. 15DR130
Honorable Dorothy A. Radakovich, Magistrate

In re the Parental Responsibilities Concerning S.D.A.G-B., a Child,
and Concerning Dianna Michelle Gibbs,

Appellee,

and

John D. Baros, II,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V
Opinion by JUDGE CASEBOLT*
Loeb, C.J., and Davidson*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA2010
Arapahoe County District Court No. 15JV349
Honorable Theresa M. Slade, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of D.M.S., a Child,

and Concerning A.K.S.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT REVERSED AND CASE
REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE ROMÁN
Taubman and Lichtenstein, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA2030
Weld County District Court No. 15JD521
Honorable Thomas J. Quammen, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of J.M-R.,

Juvenile-Appellant.

JUDGMENT VACATED

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE PLANK*
Terry and Ashby, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0016
El Paso County District Court No. 15JV978
Honorable Linda Billings Vela, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of K.T. and D.T., Children,

and Concerning A.T.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE WELLING
Graham and J. Jones, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0033
Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado
DD No. 15919-2016

Hanna Hubany,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado and Denver Health and
Hospital Authority,

Respondents.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division II
Opinion by JUDGE FOX
Dailey and Bernard, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 17CA0045
Adams County District Court No. 16JV86
Honorable Jill-Ellyn Straus, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Petitioner-Appellee,

In the Interest of G.C., a Child,

and Concerning H.C.,

Respondent-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE LICHTENSTEIN
Taubman and Román, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

P E T I T I O N S F O R R E H E A R I N G

Court of Appeals No. 14CA0386

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Eric Paul Moser,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 15CA1925

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Michael Tracy McFadden,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA0018

Mark A. Schreiner,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Anna V. Schreiner,

Defendant-Appellee.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1030

Woodmoor Water and Sanitation District No. 1,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Monument Sanitation District and Palmer Lake Sanitation District,

Defendants-Appellants.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1085

Michael Sanchez,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado, Denver Water, and
Travelers Indemnity Company,

Respondents.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

Court of Appeals No. 16CA1318

Emma Corrine Bradshaw, a/k/a Emma Manzanares Bradshaw,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Denise Abeyta Alves,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing DENIED

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

*Sitting by assignment of the Chief Justice under provisions of Colo. Const. art. VI, § 5(3), and § 24-51-1105, C.R.S. 2016.