Table of Contents

ix Introduction

3 Chapter One:

Out of Bounds:

The Inherent Dangers of Skiing

Graven v. Vail Associates, Inc., 909 P.2d 514 (Colo. 1995)

10 Mountain Hideout 1:

Workers' Compensation on the Slopes

13 Chapter Two:

Proving the Ski Accident Case: Use of the Excited Utterance

Brunsting v. Lutsen Mountains Corp., 601 F.3d 813 (8th Cir. 2010)

18 Mountain Hideout 2: Illegally Parked while Skiing

23 Chapter Three:

Trademark Dilution:

Traversing the Snowy Boundaries

Ringling Bros.-Barnum & Bailey Combined Shows, Inc. v. Utah Division of Travel Development, 170 F.3d 449 (4th Cir. 1999)

28 Mountain Hideout 3: Ski Rental Releases

31 Chapter Four:

Scope of Ski Resort Employment: More Treacherous than Moguls

Clover v. Snowbird Ski Resort, 808 P.2d 1037 (Utah 1991)

36 Mountain Hideout 4: Snowboarders as Skiers

39 Chapter Five:

Liability Releases:

How Effective Are They?

Rowan v. Vail Holdings, Inc., 31 F. Supp.2d 889 (D. Colo. 1998)

45 Mountain Hideout 5: Waxless Skis

49 Chapter Six:

Sacred Peaks:

A Matter of Line Drawing

Navajo Nation v. U.S. Forest Service, 535 F.3d 1058 (9th Cir. 2008)

53 Mountain Hideout 6: Slalom Poles

57 Chapter Seven:

Reckless Manslaughter:

A Case of Dangerous Skiing

People v. Hall, 999 P.2d 207 (Colo. 2000)

63 Mountain Hideout 7: Under the Influence

67 Chapter Eight:

Fast Exit:

What Constitutes Risk?

Dunbar v. Jackson Hole Mountain Resort Corp., 392 F.3d 1145 (10th Cir. 2004)

72 Mountain Hideout 8: Ski Bindings

77 Chapter Nine:

Choice of Law:

A Multi-Jurisdictional Dispute

Jeffrey v. Whitworth College, 128 F. Supp. 219 (E.D. Wash. 1955)

80 Mountain Hideout 9: Junior Skiers

85 Chapter Ten:

Lift Tickets:

Cornering the Market

Aspen Skiing Co. v. Aspen Highlands Skiing Corp., 472 U.S. 585 (1985)

90 Mountain Hideout 10: Federal Tort Claims

93 Chapter Eleven:

Colliding Skiers: Defining the Duty of Care

Dillworth v. Gambardella, 970 F.2d 1113 (2d Cir. 1992)

98 Mountain Hideout 11: Hotdogger

101 Chapter Twelve:

The Unknown Skier:

A Matter of Identification

O'Connell v. Killington, Ltd., 665 A.2d 39 (Vt. 1995)

105 Mountain Hideout 12: Ski Patrol

109 Chapter Thirteen:

No One Around:

Negotiating Ski-Lift Towers

Leopold v. Okemo Mountain, Inc., 420 F. Supp. 781 (D. Vt. 1976)

115 Mountain Hideout 13: Releasing the Ski Resort

119 Chapter Fourteen:

Chairlift Technique: Doing a Little Dance

Vogel v. State of New York, 124 N.Y.S.2d 563 (1953)

124 Mountain Hideout 14: Volunteer Employee?

127 Chapter Fifteen:

Ski Marketing: The Chance for Confusion

Vail Associates, Inc. v. Vend-Tel-Co, Ltd., 516 F.3d 853 (10th Cir. 2008)

133 Mountain Hideout 15: Brand Confusion

- 137 Index
- 143 About the Author